

#### Yapı Kredi 2008 YE Earnings Presentation

**BRSA Consolidated** 





#### **AGENDA**

- 2008 Operating Environment
- 2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)
- Performance by Business Unit (Bank-only)
- 2009 Outlook and Priorities
- Annex

# Four very different quarters in terms of operating environment in 2008 with 4Q especially challenging in terms of increased volatility, uncertainty and sharp macro slowdown

		1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
	GDP Growth (y/y)	6,7%	2,3%	0,5%	-5,5%
	Industrial Production (y/y)	7,3%	4,1%	-1,4%	-12,5%
Macro	Central Bank O/N (eop)	15,3%	16,3%	16,8%	15,0%
Ma	Consumer Confidence Index	82,0	75,0	80,7	69,9
	Current Account Deficit / GDP	-5,8%	-6,2%	-6,0%	-5,7%
	Inflation (eop, y/y)	9,2%	10,6%	11,1%	10,1%
	Loan Growth	11%	8%	6%	2%
	Deposit Growth	8%	5%	3%	8%
J.	Loans/Deposits	82%	84%	87%	82%
Sector	NPL Ratio	3,7%	3,8%	3,7%	4,0%
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Š	Cost of Risk	2,0%	1,3%	1,6%	2,5%
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Generally favorable operating environment with declining interest rates coupled with strong lending growth Start of deterioration in global liquidity conditions not yet affecting Turkey but still less favorable operating environment in terms of interest rate evolution and macro fundamentals, mainly driven by domestic political uncertainty

Despite favorable outcome of AKP closure case, positive sentiment in Turkey dampened by intensifying global financial turmoil

High market volatility and uncertainty coupled with significant weakening of economic prospects and contraction in volumes in the banking sector



#### **Key 2008 achievements**

- Improvement in profitability (ROAE at 24.1%¹) driven by:
  - Strong revenues (21% y/y, 15% if normalised¹) resulting from increased commercial focus and excellent performance in fee income generation (30% y/y)
  - Outstanding cost management (9% y/y, 4% if normalised¹) with improvement in cost/income
  - Improvement in average employee productivity driven by increased operational efficiency
- Growth driven by branch expansion
  - Highest number of branch openings in the sector (+185)
  - 27% y/y growth of the branch network vs 4% y/y growth in headcount at bank level
- Continued attention to customer and employee satisfaction with clear improvement trend
- Significant improvement in ADCs bringing YKB to a leading position in innovation and technology
- Increased focus on key strategic segments/products, also through fine tuning of business model, resulting in market share gains
  - Highest market share gains in consumer loans
  - Outstanding performance in credit cards in terms of profitability despite negative regulatory environment
- Strong capital base, sound liquidity and funding position
  - Consolidated CAR at 14.24% (15.74% at Bank level) including the impact of TL 920 mln capital increase
  - Secured USD 1 bln one-year syndicated loan facility in Sep 08 with all-in cost of Libor+0.75%
  - Strong and stable deposit base (72% of TL deposits contributed by individuals)
  - Comfortable loans/deposits ratio (88%)

Proven capability to combine profitability with growth through constant focus on revenues, customer satisfaction and efficiency



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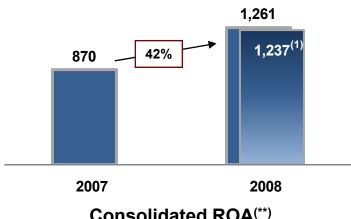
#### **Key performance indicators**

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

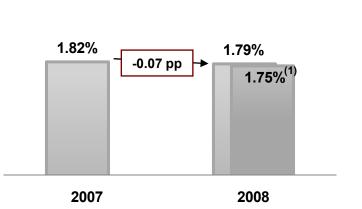
#### **Consolidated Net Income**

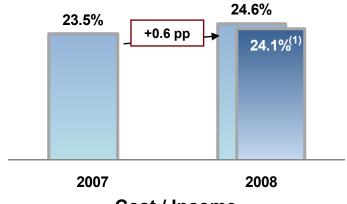
(mln TL)

#### Consolidated ROAE(\*)

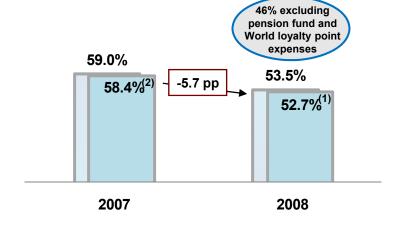








#### **Cost / Income**



Calculations based on the average of end of year equity (excluding current year profit) and prior year equity to reflect the effect of capital increase. Annualised

Calculations based on net income/end of period total assets. Annualised

**MOC** UniCredit Group Normalised to exclude the one-off effects of pension fund provisions on costs, general provision release on revenues and tax settlement expense on tax provisions in 1Q08. Also normalised to exclude one-off tax risk expense under other operating expenses in 4Q (reclassified from other provisions in 2Q)

Normalised to exclude the gross-up effect of Superonline write-off on revenues and provisions in 2Q07

## Consolidated net profit up 45% y/y driven by positive commercial performance, rigid cost management despite significant worsening of market conditions towards year-end

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

Income Statement, mln TL	2007	2008	YoY%	%YoYN <sup>(1)</sup>
Total Revenues	3,963	4,784	21%	15%
Net Interest Income	2,473	2,824	14%	14%
Non-Interest Income	1,490	1,961	32%	17%
o/w Fees & Comms.	1,065	1,388	30%	30%
Operating Costs	2,338	2,560	9%	4%
HR	948	1,046	10%	10%
Non-HR*	1,077	1,207	12%	8%
Other**	314	307	-2%	-28%
Operating Income	1,624	2,224	37%	31%
Provisions	415	610	47%	37%
Pre-tax income	1,209	1,614	33%	29%
Tax	190	349	84%	66%
Net Income	1,019	1,265	24%	22%
Minority Interest	149	4	-97%	-97%
Consolidated Net Income	870	1,261	45%	42%

- Revenues up 21% y/y, 15% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>
- Revenue growth driven by 14% y/y growth in net interest income (almost stable NIM) and 30% y/y growth in fees and commissions
- Total Costs up 9% y/y, 4% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup> due to rigid cost management. Core cost base (HR costs+non-HR costs) up 11% y/y, 9% y/y if normalised despite accelerated branch expansion plan at Bank level
- Operating income up 37% y/y, 31% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>
- Cost of risk at 1.39%, 1.43% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup> (+37 bps vs YE07)
- Consolidated net income up 45% y/y, 42% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>, also driven by enlarged consolidation perimeter<sup>(2)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Normalised to exclude the one-off effects of pension fund provisions on costs, general provision release on revenues and tax settlement expense on tax provisions in 1Q08. Also normalised to exclude one-off tax risk expense under other operating expenses in 4Q (reclassified from other provisions in 2Q). 2Q07 normalised to exclude the gross-up effect of Superonline write-off on revenues and provisions

<sup>(2)</sup> Enlarged consolidation perimeter as a result of KFS restructuring, consolidating all financial subsidiaries under the umbrella of YKB

<sup>(\*)</sup> Non-HR costs include HR related non-HR costs, advertising, rent, SDIF, taxes and depreciation

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Oher includes pension fund provisions and loyalty points on World card

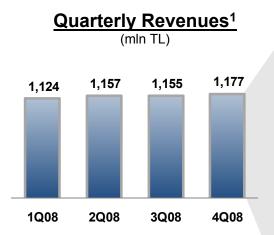
# Healthy balance sheet evolution as a result of balanced growth in lending and deposit gathering. Strenghtened capitalisation (CAR at 14.2%) and sound liquidity position (L/D ratio at 88%)

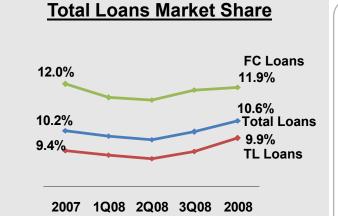
2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

Balance Sheet, bln TL	2007	2008	% YoY
Total Assets	56.1	70.9	26%
Loans	28.7	38.9	35%
πL	19.4	24.8	28%
FC (in \$)	8.2	9.6	16%
Securities	14.5	15.4	6%
Deposits	33.7	44.0	31%
πL	18.9	24.8	31%
FC (in \$)	13.1	13.1	0%
Shareholders' Equity	5.0	6.9	37%
AUM	6.8	6.2	-9%
Ratios	2007	2008	Δ <b>YoY</b> (pp)
Loans/Assets	51.2%	54.9%	3.7
Securities /Assets	25.9%	21.7%	(4.2)
Loans/Deposits	85.2%	88.4%	3.1
Borrowings/Liabilities	16.8%	14.8%	(2.0)
Consolidated CAR*	12.81%	14.24%	1.4
Bank-only CAR*	13.67%	15.74%	2.1

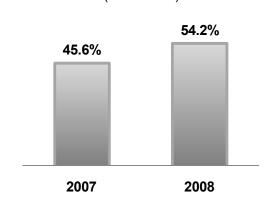
- Above market growth in loans (+35% y/y)
- Loans/Assets up to 55% (vs 51% at YE07) while securities weight in assets down to 22% (vs 26% at YE07)
- Above market growth in deposits (+31% y/y) driven by TL
- Loans/Deposits ratio up to 88% (vs 85% at YE07), at a comfortable level
- Wholesale Borrowings
  /Liabilities down to 14.8% (vs 16.8% at YE07), despite TL devaluation
- Improvement in CAR\* to 14.2% at Group level and 15.7% at Bank level

### Through constant focus on revenues, customer satisfaction and efficiency, YKB managed to combine profitability and growth

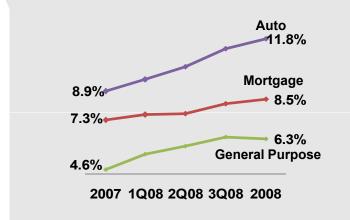




### Fees & Commissions / Opex (Cumulative)



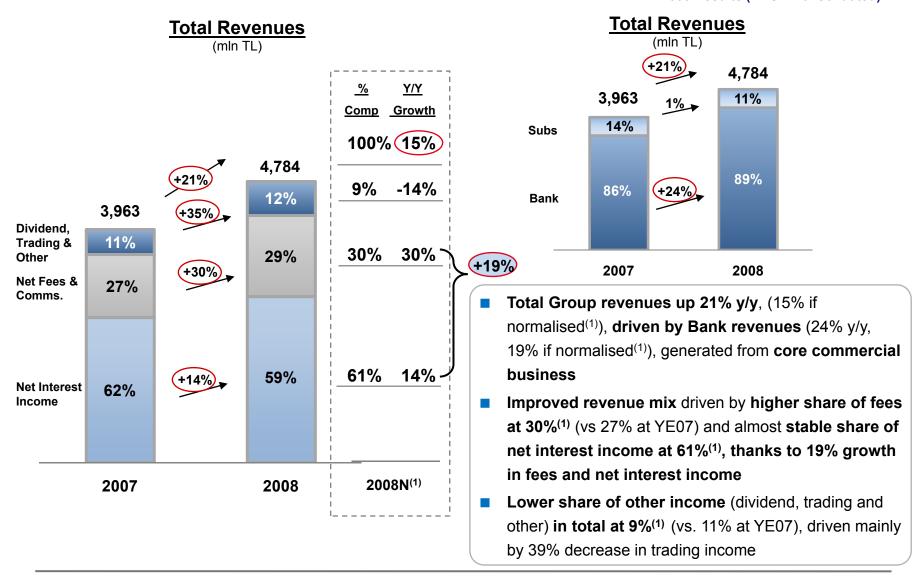
#### **Consumer Loans Market Shares**



- Stable quarterly revenue performance despite four different and progressively deteriorating quarters
- Significant improvement in fees/opex ratio driven by sustained fee performance, efficiency enhancements and rigid cost management
- As a result, YKB managed to achieve both profitability and growth simultaneously as clearly indicated by market share gains

### Healthy growth and improvement in mix of revenues with increased share of fees and commissions

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

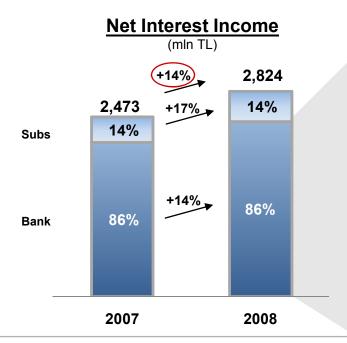


<sup>(1)</sup> Normalised to exclude the one-off effects on revenues of general provision release in 1Q08. 2Q07 normalised to exclude the gross-up effect of Superonline write-off on revenues

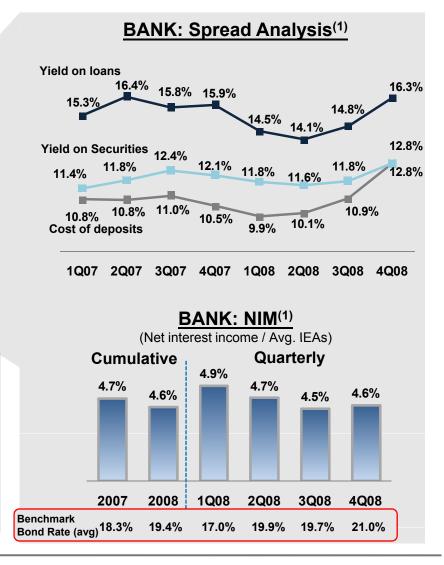


Cumulative NIM evolution almost stable in 2008 vs 2007 driven by upward repricing in loans and securities but impacted by increased cost of deposits in 2H08 due to interest rate hikes and strong liquidity pressure

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)



- Net interest income grew by 14% y/y at Group level, driven by 14% y/y growth at Bank level and 17% y/y growth at Subs
- Bank cumulative NIM at 4.6% (almost stable vs 2007) impacted by higher cost of deposits but offset by higher yield on loans and securities due to upward repricing
- Despite liquidity pressure and significant LC interest rate hikes, 4Q showing positive trend with increased NIM due to heavy repricing on asset side





<sup>(1)</sup> All calculations based on average volumes

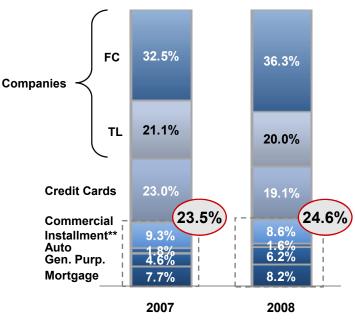
# Above sector loan growth driven by focused approach on key products/segments, leading to further diversification of loan book. Significant slowdown in 4Q, but growth still above market

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

#### 2008 Loan Growth vs Sector

	_	<u>Y/Y</u>	<u>4Q</u> v	vs 3Q
	<u>YKB</u>	Sector (4)	<u>YKB</u>	Sector <sup>(4)</sup>
Total Loans	35%	30%	7%	2%
TL Loans	28%	21%	1%	-4%
FC Loans (\$)	17%	14%	-3%	-8%
Consumer Loans	53%	24%	-1%	-2%
Housing Loans	43%	21%	2%	-2%
Auto Loans	21%	-9%	-5%	-10%
General Purpose	81%	32%	-3%	-1%
Credit Cards	13%	30%	2%	6%
Comm. Installment**	25%	16%	4%	-4%

#### Composition of Total Loans(1)



- SME Loan Growth by Business Unit<sup>(2)</sup> Q1: 13% Q2: 9% Q3: 8% Q4: 4% 18% 14% 12%<sup>(3)</sup> 11%12% 8%<sup>10%</sup> 10% 6%6% 6% (1%) 1Q 2Q 3Q 4Q 1Q2Q3Q4Q 1Q 2Q 3Q 4Q 4QE\* 1Q 2Q 3Q 4Q 4QE\* 1Q 2Q3Q4Q Retail Credit Cards Private Commercial Corporate
- Further diversification of loan book with share of credit cards declining in favor of increasing share of small ticket retail loans
- 4Q total loan growth of 7%, mainly attributable to FX effect (1% q/q in TL loans, -3% q/q in FC loans in USD terms)

<sup>(1)</sup> Total performing loans as per BRSA consolidated figures

<sup>(2)</sup> Loan growth as per MIS data based on monthly averages. Please refer to Annex for definitions of Business Units

<sup>(3)</sup> Treasury driven for O/N placement of short-term liquidity in TL

<sup>(4)</sup> Sector data based on weekly BRSA unconsolidated figures

<sup>(\*)</sup> Estimate excluding the effect of devaluation

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Proxy for SME loans as per BRSA reporting

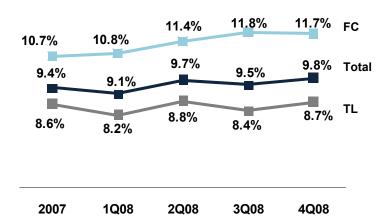
# Robust deposit growth, driven by local currency deposits further strenghtening the funding base. Solid and above sector growth in deposits in 4Q to further sustain liquidity

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

#### 2008 Deposit Growth vs Sector

	<u>Y</u>	<u>'/Y</u>	<u>4Q vs 3Q</u>	
	<u>YKB</u>	Sector <sup>(1)</sup>	<u>YKB</u>	Sector <sup>(1)</sup>
Total Deposits	31%	27%	9%	8%
TL Deposits	31%	27%	9%	5%
FC Deposits (\$)	-0.1%	-3%	-11%	-8%
Demand Deposits	11%	-1%	-8%	-12%
Time Deposits	35%	32%	13%	12%
Demand/Total Deposits	14%	13%	-	=

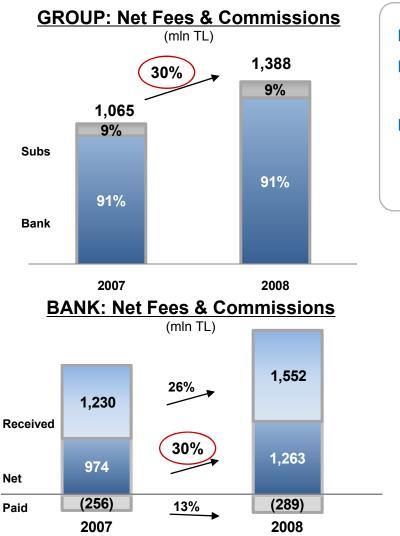
#### **BANK: Deposit Market Shares**



- Healthy increase in deposit market shares in all categories as a result of focused approach
- Deposit growth in 4Q continued at a pace higher than the sector, especially in local currency
- Leveraging on a strong and loyal customer base, demand deposit growth of 11% at YKB vs -1% at sector level. Weight of demand deposits over total at 14.3% (above sector)

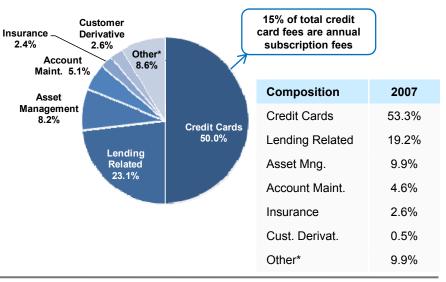
#### **Excellent performance in fees & commissions**

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)



- Fees up 30% y/y at Group level
- Fees up at 30% y/y at Bank level, mainly driven by lending related fees
- 50% of Bank fees & commissions generated by credit cards, 23% by lending and 8% by asset management

### BANK: Composition of Fees & Commission Received (2008)



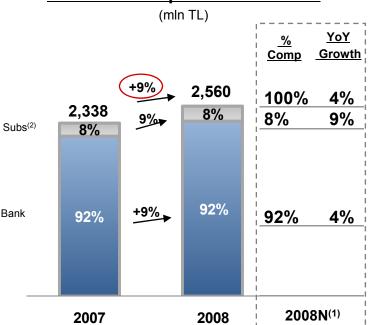


<sup>(\*)</sup> Other includes money transfers, equity trading, campaign fees etc.

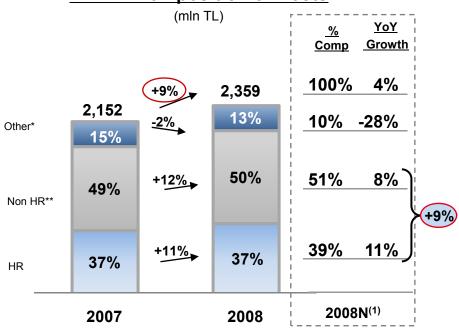
# Despite highest number of branch openings in the sector, outstanding cost performance due to rigid cost management and strong efficiency efforts

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

#### **GROUP: Composition of Costs**



#### **BANK: Composition of Costs**



- Total Group costs, up 9% y/y (4% y/y if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>), driven by Bank (9% y/y, 4% y/y if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>)
- Total Bank costs driven by 11% y/y increase in HR costs and 12% y/y increase in non-HR costs. Core cost base (HR and Non-HR) up 9% on a normalised basis despite accelerated branch expansion
- Bank costs impacted by branch network expansion mitigated by tight management of running costs coupled with strong efficiency efforts (+750 headcount released from operational back-office and deployed in new branches)
- Cost growth in 4Q fully anticipated and driven by some year-end seasonal pick up
- Other Bank costs down 2% y/y (-28% if normalised<sup>(1)</sup>), driven by one-off pension fund increase in 1Q08, partially compensated by 29% y/y decrease in World loyalty point expenses

<sup>(1)</sup> Normalised to exclude the one-off effects of pension fund provision in 1Q08. Also normalised to exclude one-off tax risk expense under other operating expenses in 4Q (reclassified from other provisions in 2Q).





<sup>(\*)</sup> Includes pension fund provision expense and loyalty points on Wold card

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Non-HR costs include HR related non-HR costs, advertising, rent, SDIF, taxes and depreciation

### Successful execution of branch network expansion in 2008 with new branches delivering positive results, put on temporary stand-by until market conditions stabilise

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)

#### YKB's Branch Network<sup>(1)</sup>

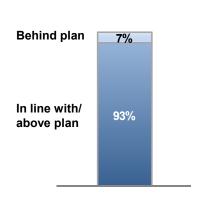
2007 676 branches +185 net openings 2008 861 branches

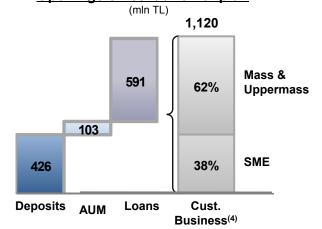
Net Openings 1Q08: +49 2Q08: +66 3Q08: +44 4Q08: +26

#### Realisations vs Plan<sup>(2)</sup>

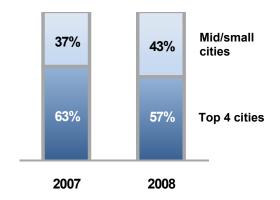
Revenues 32% above plan
Customer Business<sup>(4)</sup>: 47% above plan
Costs 16% below plan

#### Performance of New Openings<sup>(2,3)</sup> Customer Business Generation by New (No. of Branches) Openings since launch of plan<sup>(2)</sup>





#### **Territorial Distribution of Branches**



- Fourth largest branch network with 861<sup>(1)</sup> branches (vs 676 branches in 2007) and 9.9% market share covering 70 cities (57% in top 4 cities and 43% in mid/small cities)
- Highest number of net new branch openings (+185) in the sector in 2008; +223 net new openings since launch of plan in July 2007
- While YKB remains committed to long term growth, as a result of acceleration of global volatility, branch expansion plan for 2009 has been put on temporary stand-by until the market conditions stablilise

<sup>(1)</sup> Including one off-shore branch

<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 2008

<sup>(3)</sup> Including branches open for more than 2 months

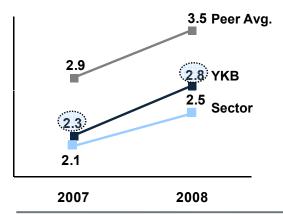
<sup>(4)</sup> Customer business: loans + deposits + AUM

# Branch expansion plan accompanied by a disciplined approach ensuring effective headcount management, cost containment and efficiency improvements

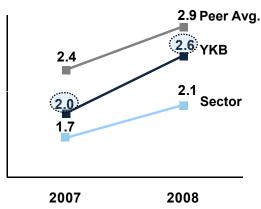
		2007	2008	YoY
YKB	No. of Branch	676	861	27%
IND	No. of Headcount	14,249	14,795	4%
Door Ava	No. of Branch	639	756	18%
Peer Avg.	No. of Headcount	13,526	14,887	10%
Saatar	No. of Branch	7,618	8,791	15%
Sector	No. of Headcount	158,534	171,596	8%

#### **Productivity Ratios**

#### Deposits Per Employee, (mln TL)



#### Loans Per Employee, (mln TL)



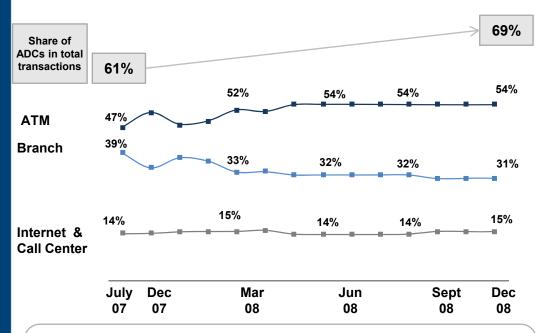
- Lowest headcount growth at YKB in 2008 (+4% y/y) despite highest increase in number of branches (+27% y/y)
- Effective headcount
  management coupled with
  efficiency improvement
  (including an accelerated release
  of ~750 headcount from
  operational back-office to be
  redeployed in new branches)
- Significant improvement at YKB in per employee productivity (deposits and loans) vs YE07 also driven by increased operational efficiency. Further room for improvement in commercial effectiveness (still below best practice)

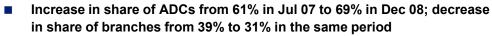
Note: all data based on BRSA bank-only financials



### Incremental benefits achieved through the migration of transactions to alternative delivery channels

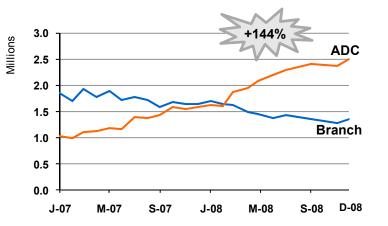
#### **ADC Utilisation\* vs Branch Utilisation**



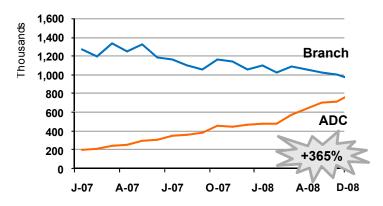


- Extensive ATM deployment in 2008 moved YKB to 3rd position in terms of no. of ATMs with 10.9% market share (Total no. of ATMs: 2,381)
- Installation of 678 advanced ATMs in 2008, bringing the total number of advanced ATMs to 1,705, constituting 72% of total ATM network
- Introduction of innovative services: Barcode based ATM bill payment system, first in Turkey; Coin dispenser functionality to existing ATM network; Renewed corporate internet platform
- "Best Call Center" (2008 IMI Conferences), "Best Internet Bank" (PC Magazine) awards

#### **Credit Card Payments**



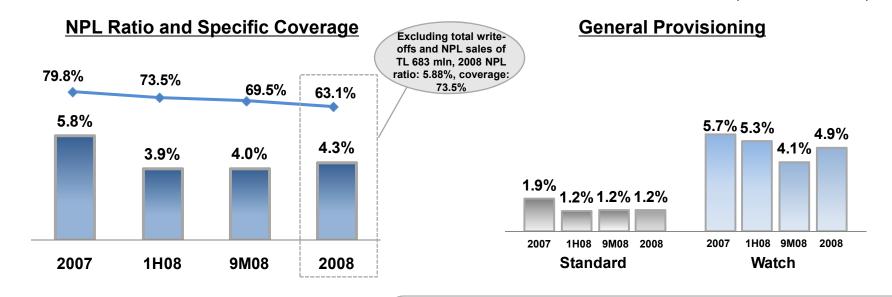
#### **Cash Depositing Transactions**



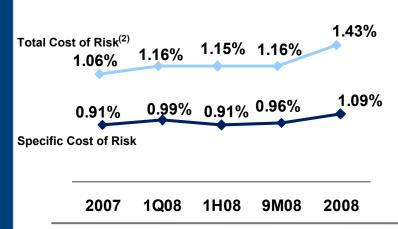


Improvement in asset quality in 2008 vs 2007, benefitting from portfolio disposal, write-offs and collections. Deterioration in 2H, accelerating in 4Q, driven by credit cards, SME and consumer loans

2008 Results (BRSA Consolidated)







- NPL ratio at 4.3% with improvement vs YE07 (5.8%) but deterioration vs 3Q08 (4.0%)
- New NPLs driven by credit cards, SMEs and consumer loans
- Normalised<sup>(2)</sup> total cost of risk at 1.43% (+27 bps vs 3Q08); specific cost of risk at 1.09% (+13 bps vs 3Q08)
- Given new market environment, asset quality/cost of risk becoming key areas of attention; more selective criteria with regards to underwriting and monitoring of loans; strenghtened collections process
- Classification/provisioning not yet taking advantage of new BRSA regulatory framework



<sup>(1)</sup> Cost of risk = total loan loss provisions / total gross loans

<sup>(2)</sup> Normalised to exclude the one-off effect of general provision release in 1Q08

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# All Business Units achieved their revenue targets despite being impacted by market deterioration and recorded significant customer satisfaction improvements

Performance by BU Weight in Bank Customer VS. Revenues YoY **Drivers of revenue growth Revenues Customer Budget Satisfaction** (mln TL) (2008 - 2007)**Business\*\*** (Improvement vs YE07) 36% 35% ■ Improvement in commercial momentum ■ Branch expansion and customer focus in  $\star\star\star$ Retail 1,328 28% consumer and SME lending positively impacted by upward repricing 24% 9% Higher revolving ratio, profitability focus Credit and risk-oriented approach, offsetting 10% 874 Cards\* negative macro and regulatory environment impacting margins 14% ■ Growth in customer business, positively impacted by structured products Private 127 38% ■ Leverage on dedicated segment focus 21% Significant repricing on cash and noncash lending to improve return on capital Corporate 231 13% ■ Selective volume growth to support existing core clients in 4Q 18% 21% ■ Volume growth with increased focus on revenue oriented initiatives Commercial 29% 655 Upward repricing and volume growth on selected quality/lower risk core clients



#### Sustained profitability from subsidiaries in 2008 despite adverse market conditions

		Revenues	Revenue	ROE	Key Highlights
ries	YK Leasing	(mln TL)  194	(y/y growth) 17%	27%	<ul> <li>Despite a difficult year due to changes in tax regulations and macro slowdown, revenues still growing above 15%</li> <li>#2 in the sector with 14.9% market share</li> </ul>
t Factories	YK Factoring	37	7%	28%	<ul> <li>Healthy growth supported by both domestic and international business as well as customer acquisitions</li> <li>#1 in the sector with 20.3% market share</li> </ul>
Product	YK Yatırım	92*	3%	31%	<ul> <li>Strong performance in equity trading despite adverse market conditions leading to increased profitability and market shares</li> <li>#1 in the sector in terms of total ISE transaction volume</li> </ul>
Core	YK Portföy	74	8%	201%	<ul> <li>Sustained profitability despite sectoral decrease in AUM volumes impacting revenue growth</li> <li># 2 in the sector in mutual funds with 18.8% market share</li> </ul>
ce Subs	YK Sigorta	146	39% (17% N¹)	25%	<ul> <li>Profitable growth on the back of healthy premia production</li> <li>#1 in the health insurance market with 21.7% market share</li> <li>In non-health branches, following successful restructuring, selective approach to ensure profitability</li> <li>Stronger cooperation with YKB's branch network</li> </ul>
Insurance	YK Emeklilik	89	-19% (8% N²)	20%	<ul> <li>Continuous and strong growth in life insurance</li> <li>#5 in the life insurance sector with 7.0% market share</li> <li>#3 in the sector with private pension market share of 14.9%</li> <li>Stronger cooperation with YKB's branch network</li> </ul>
onal	YK Azerbaijan	17	42%	13% (26% N³)	<ul> <li>Strong performance on the back of organic growth efforts and providing support to Turkish YKB customers in the country</li> </ul>
International Subs	YK Moscow	28	33%	1%	Performance mainly driven by business generated by
Inte	YK NV	49	8%	9%	Turkish YKB customers

<sup>(1)</sup> Growth rate adjusted to exclude asset sale gains in 2008

<sup>\*</sup> Including dividend income from YK Portföy



<sup>(2)</sup> Growth rate adjusted to exclude gains from sale of YK Portföy shares YKB in 2007

<sup>(3)</sup> Based on average equity, to reflect effect of capital increase

#### **AGENDA**

- 2008 Operating Environment
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- 2009 Outlook and Priorities
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#### Early 2009 outlook

#### Macro

- Confirmation of slowdown / recession in last quarter of '08 likely to continue throughout '09
- CBT decreasing interest rates at a faster pace (-525 bps since Nov08); TL still relatively resilient
- Lower than anticipated inflation likely to trigger further interest rate cuts

#### **Banking Sector**

- Progressive deterioration in asset quality with faster pace (vs 4Q08) but still not incorporating full impact of recession
- Contraction in loans and deposits due to continued uncertainty resulting in low level of demand
- Better than expected revenue generation driven by favourable net interest margin evolution

#### **Implications for YKB**

#### **Volumes**

# ■ Slight contraction in TL and FC loans (-2% ytd) in line with sector, driven by low demand in individual lending; above sector improvement in deposits (+5% ytd)

■ Loan/deposit ratio at 86%, -2 pp vs YE08

#### **Asset Quality**

- NPL deterioration continuing, driven by credit cards, SME and consumer; corporate/commercial asset quality still relatively stable
   Prudent / more conservative
- Prudent / more conservative approach in consumer, credit cards, SME and FX denominated lending
- Priority action/crash programs launched in monitoring / collections aimed at addressing asset quality deterioration as well as maintaining profitability

#### **Funding/Liquidity**

- Strong emphasis on liquidity through sustaining sound deposit base
- Long on liquidity both in terms of FX and TL with:
  - Further availability of repos and refinancing of TL Bonds
  - **FX/TL Swap market**
  - Still access to international markets
- Currently tapping the market for a new syndication loan to be optimally sized and timed

#### **Profitability/Cost**

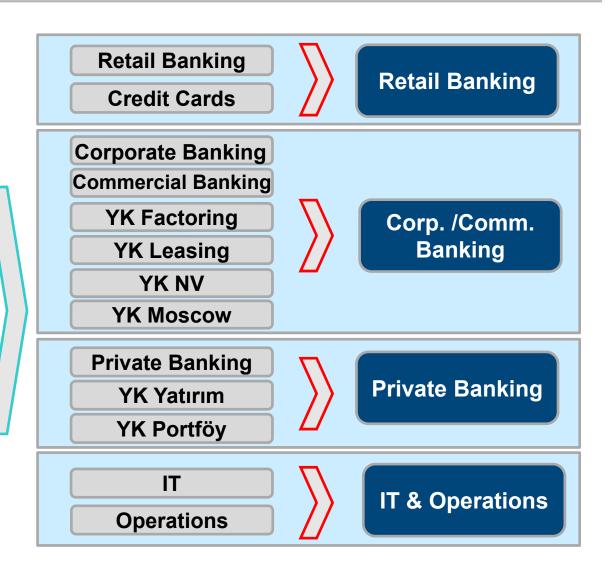
- Revenues and net profit above budget due to positive NIM evolution
- Extra effort on headcount and cost management to compensate the increase in cost of risk



New organisational structure launched early Feb 09 aiming at further supporting 2009 performances of both Business Units and product factories

#### **Rationale of Reorganisation:**

- Exploit fully revenue synergies (merger of certain SBUs)
- Better functioning of the relationship between production and distribution
- Accelerate in more coordinated manner IT/ops support contribution to business



#### Objectives and priorities in 2009

2009 outlook

In light of the macroeconomic slowdown, YKB will continue to realign its strategy and priorities with a stronger emphasis on maintaining profitability vs growth

YKB will take advantage of this period in order to further improve its efficiency and productivity so as to be best positioned for growth when macroeconomic conditions stabilise

#### Continue to Focus on Long Term Actions to Achieve Sustainable Growth

- Firm commitment to growth also through branch network expansion once positive signals of recovery are visible
- Maintaining major strategic projects to continue to foster efficiency
- Further improvement of divisionalised organisation through revised segmentation criteria/new and enhanced service model (affluent banking, corporate and commercial banking)
- Maintaining profitable growth of credit card business (strengthen direct sales force, reduce merchant discounts, bonus point and installment expenses)
- Optimisation of revenues/RWAs (better pricing and capital allocation); ongoing search for RWA optimisation measures to reduce capital absorption
- Continued focus on improvement of customer/employee satisfaction
- Productivity enhancements on existing network through better MIS tools and revised incentive systems
- Additional optimisation at operational level
- Continuation of transaction migration project with e-banking focus to increase efficiency
- Further systems integration to reduce running cost base (migration of credit card operations to open platform)
- Stronger collaboration among network and product factories (better integrate insurance/bancassurance to increase cross sell)



#### **AGENDA**

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#### **AGENDA**

- Annex
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  - Other

#### **Definitions of Business Units**

Performance by BU -

#### Retail:

- SME: Companies with turnover less than 3 mln USD
- Uppermass: Individuals with assets between 10K -70K USD
- Mass: Individuals with assets less than 10K USD.
- Commercial: Companies with annual turnover between 3-50 mln USD
- Corporate: Companies with annual turnover above 50 mln USD
- Private:
  - Ultra High Net Worth: Individuals with assets above 500K USD
  - > High Net Worth: Individuals with assets between 150K 500K USD
  - Affluent: Individuals with assets between 70K 150K USD

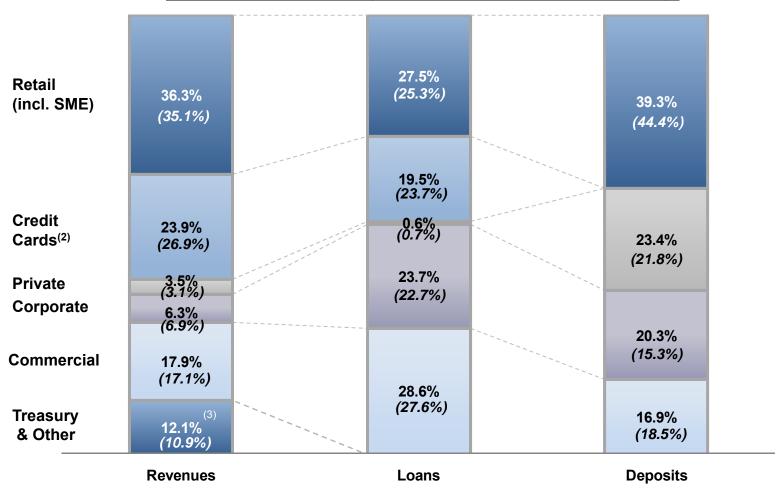
The 2008 segmentation criteria, used in this presentation, were revised on 1 Jan 2009 in the context of service model fine-tuning



### Diversified revenue mix with retail focused loan and deposit portfolio

Performance by BU -

#### Revenues & Volumes by Business Unit<sup>(1)</sup> 2008 (Bank-only)



All figures expressed in paranthesis refer to 2007

Note: Loan and deposit allocations based on monthly averages (source: MIS data)



<sup>(1)</sup> Please refer to Annex for definitions of Business Units

<sup>(2)</sup> Net of loyalty point expenses on World card

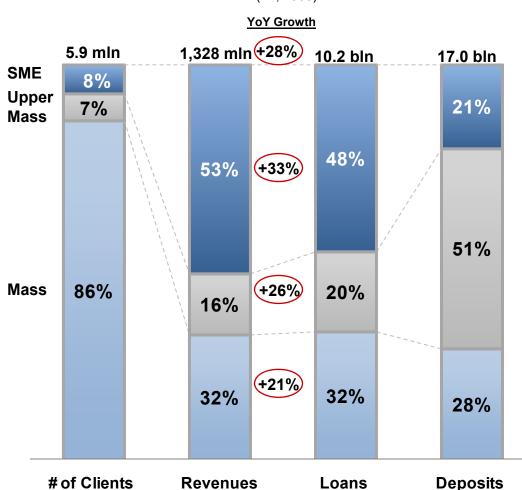
<sup>(3)</sup> Other revenues adjusted by NPL sales and collections for 1Q08

#### 53% of retail banking revenues generated by SME business, constituting 8% of total retail clients

Performance by BU

#### Retail Banking<sup>(1)</sup> - Composition of **Active Clients & Total Revenues**

(TL, 2008)



Loans

- ~450K active SME clients generating 53% of total Retail revenues
- 8% of total retail clients are SMEs generating 48% of loans and 21% of deposits
- Highest rate of revenue growth on an annual basis driven by SME **segment (+33% y/y)**
- Mass sub-segment generating 32% of total Retail revenues with ~5 mln clients
- Mass sub-segment revenues growing at 21% y/y
- **Uppermass sub-segment** generates 16% of total Retail revenues

Revenues



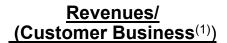
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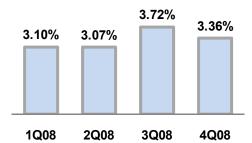


#### Retail (mass & uppermass) banking revenues up 22% y/y driven by branch expansion and focused growth in consumer lending

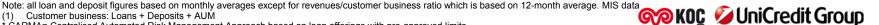
Performance by BU -

MIn TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	512	626	22%
Loans	3,371	5,361	59%
Deposits	10,928	13,362	22%
AUM (eop)	2,654	2,367	-11%
% of Demand in Retail Deposits	14.7%	12.7%	-2.0 pp
TL % in Retail Deposits	67.5%	73.5%	5.9 pp
% of TL in Retail Loans	100.0%	100.0%	0.0 pp





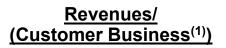
- Significant above market growth in both lending (+59% y/y) and deposit gathering (+22% y/y) as a result of focused commercial efforts on key strategic segments/products including the launch of innovative products/projects (i.e. mortgages, CARMA\*) and the introduction of the new affluent service model
- Upward loan repricing starting from Feb 08 to ensure positive value creation on all products accompanied by strong efforts on improving deposits while optimising pricing
- Strong emphasis on improving customer satisfaction with significant improvement in retail branches enhancing customer retention capability more than 20% in 2008 based on interviews with 49,000 customers at 552 branches
- Consumer loan NPL ratio at 4.3%. Increased focus on asset quality and credit risk management in view of progressive market deterioration starting from 3Q08

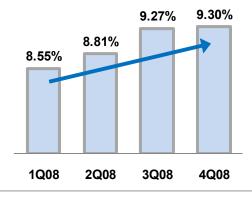


# SME banking generating highest revenue growth among all segments; increased focus on asset quality from 2H08 onwards including more selective lending and better monitoring/collections

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Mln TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	529	702	33%
Loans	3,484	4,848	39%
Deposits	2,930	3,608	23%
AUM (eop)	621	465	-25%
% of Demand in SME Deposits	33.2%	29.5%	-3.7 pp
TL % in SME Deposits	67.6%	73.3%	5.7 pp
% of TL in SME Loans	97.3%	96.7%	-0.7 pp





- SME revenues up 33% y/y driven by lending focus (+39% y/y), upward loan repricing (+220 bps in 4Q) as well as branch expansion
- ~71K SME clients acquired in 2008 (total number of active SME clients: ~446K)
- Dedicated service model and unique product offerings
- SME NPL ratio at 6.8%. Increased focus on asset quality and credit risk management in view of rapid growth achieved in SME segment over the last 18 months and also due to progressive market deterioration starting from 2H08:
  - limitations on branch manager authority
  - reinforcement of monitoring, work-out and collections activities
  - completion of SME scorecard project (to be launched in 1H09)

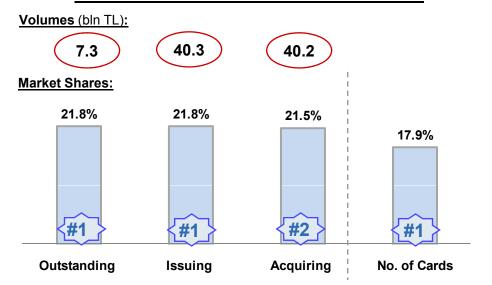
# Credit cards, key pillar of retail strategy, achieved outstanding revenue performance due to profitability focus, despite negative macro and regulatory environment putting pressure on margins

Credit Cards

Performance by BU

MIn TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	960	1,002	4%
Net Revenues <sup>(1)</sup> (mln TL)	796	874	10%
# of Credit Cards <sup>(2)</sup> (mln)	6.7	7.8	16%
# of merchants (ths)	205	259	26%
# of POS (ths)	246	312	27%
Revolving Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	24.5%	26.8%	230 bps
Activation	83.9%	83.5%	-40 bps

#### **Credit Card Volumes & Market Shares**(4)



- ~1.4 mln new World cards issued in 2008
- Credit card net revenues<sup>(1)</sup> up 10% y/y due to higher revolving ratio and profitability focus, despite negative macro and regulatory environment putting pressure on margins
- Focus on review of installment and loyalty points expenses
- Credit Card NPL ratio at 6.3%. Increased asset quality concerns determined suspension of Direct Sales Force expansion in Sep 08 (+236 additions in first 9 months). 85 DSF employees out of 435 transferred to collections (DSF as of end of Dec 08: 350)
- As a result of co-branding agreements (Fortis, Vakıf, Anadolu), World branded cards in the market reaching ~11mln, making World Turkey's largest credit cards brand network



<sup>(1)</sup> Net of loyalty point expenses on World card

<sup>(2)</sup> Including virtual cards (2008:1.5 mln, 2007: 1.1 mln)

<sup>(3)</sup> Excluding NPL

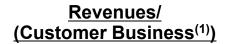
<sup>(4)</sup> Market shares and volumes based on bank-only 12-month cumulative figures

#### Private

## Private banking significantly contributing to Bank's total asset gathering growth through new tailor-made product offerings, leveraging on dedicated segment focus

Performance by BU

MIn TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	93	127	38%
Loans	184	227	23%
Deposits	6,816	10,104	48%
AUM (eop)	1,969	1,611	-18%
% of Demand in Priv. Deps.	4.3%	3.4%	-0.9 pp
TL % in Private Deposits	48.8%	58.9%	10.1 pp
% of TL in Private Loans	100.0%	100.0%	0.0 pp





- Private banking revenues up 38% y/y driven by growth in customer business
- Deposit volume growth up 48% y/y positively impacted by performance of structured products coupled with dedicated segment focus and overall private banking infrastructure. Private banking deposits contribute 23% of Bank's total deposits
- Strong emphasis on cost of deposits while further increasing penetration
- 18% y/y decline in AUM volume due to volatile environment and interest rate hikes
- Completion of project, launched in 1Q08, to review strategic approach on affluent/private customer segments and define new value proposition, enhanced service model, and review product offerings
- Increased focus on leveraging on product factories in distribution of asset management and brokerage products

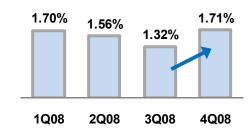


### Corporate banking revenues driven by significant upward repricing in 2H08, following pricing pressure impact in 1H08

Performance by BU -

MIn TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	205	231	13%
Loans	6,165	8,810	43%
Deposits	4,769	8,775	84%
AUM (eop)	171	105	-39%
% of Demand in C. Deposits	16.7%	6.6%	-10.0 pp
TL % in Corp. Deposits	58.3%	38.4%	-19.9 pp
% of TL in Corp Loans	26.8%	19.1%	-7.7 pp





- Corporate banking revenues up 13% y/y driven by significant upward loan repricing on cash and non-cash lending especially in 1Q and 4Q with selective volume growth
- Loan growth of 43% y/y and deposit growth of 84% y/y (also impacted by TL devaluation), indicating increased product and deposit penetration especially through supporting existing core clients with a focus on improving profitability/maintaining asset quality
- Increasing focus on cash management products and high margin areas including trade finance, project finance and acquisition finance; leverage on leasing and factoring products
- Reviewed strategy on non-cash loans, mainly letter of credit and letter of guarantees (slight increase of 2.9% y/y in letter of guarantees) due to revised regulatory environment
- Review of client relationships to create positive value generation; revenues/RWAs as key performance indicator
- Relatively sound asset quality (Corporate/Commercial NPL ratio at 2.5%) with focus on reviewing portfolios to manage exposures at risk through strenghtened collateral or eventually exits/restructuring



# **Sapikredi**

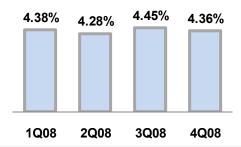
#### Commercial banking revenues driven by strong focus on revenue oriented initiatives including repricing focus and selected quality/lower risk clients



Performance by BU -

MIn TL	2007	2008	YoY
Revenues	508	655	29%
Loans	7,504	10,629	42%
Deposits	5,758	7,293	27%
AUM (eop)	300	260	-13%
% of Demand in Com. Deposits	24.3%	22.4%	-1.9 pp
TL % in Comm. Deposits	53.0%	49.0%	-4.0 pp
% of TL in Com. Loans	54.6%	45.2%	-9.3 pp





- Commercial banking revenues up 29% y/y driven by upward repricing on cash and non-cash lending especially in 1Q and 4Q due to increased focus on revenues / RWAs; loan growth (42% YTD)
- Reviewed strategy on non-cash loans, mainly letter of credit and letter of guarantees due to revised regulatory environment
- Expanding product specialist approach (including cash management products, trade finance and TMU) to increase penetration and revenues; leverage on leasing and factoring products
- Increase focus on structured sales approach through client visits and product penetration targets
- Strong emphasis on supporting existing core clients while selective acquisition of new clients in underpenetrated areas with sound risk approach
- Relatively sound asset quality (Corporate/Commercial NPL ratio at 2.5%) with focus on reviewing portfolios to manage exposures at risk through strenghtened collateral or eventually exits/restructuring



#### **AGENDA**

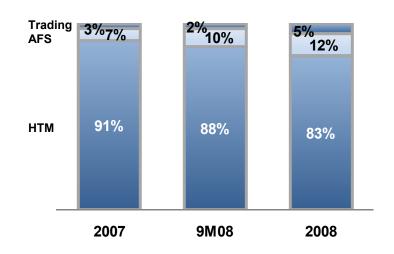
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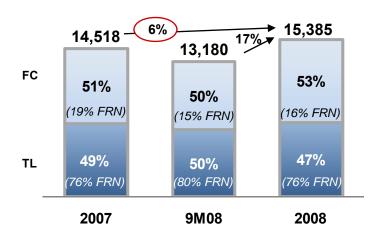
### Decrease in share of securities in total assets vs 2007 with 83% of securities portfolio invested in HTM

Annex

#### **Securities Composition by Type**

#### Securities Composition by Currency



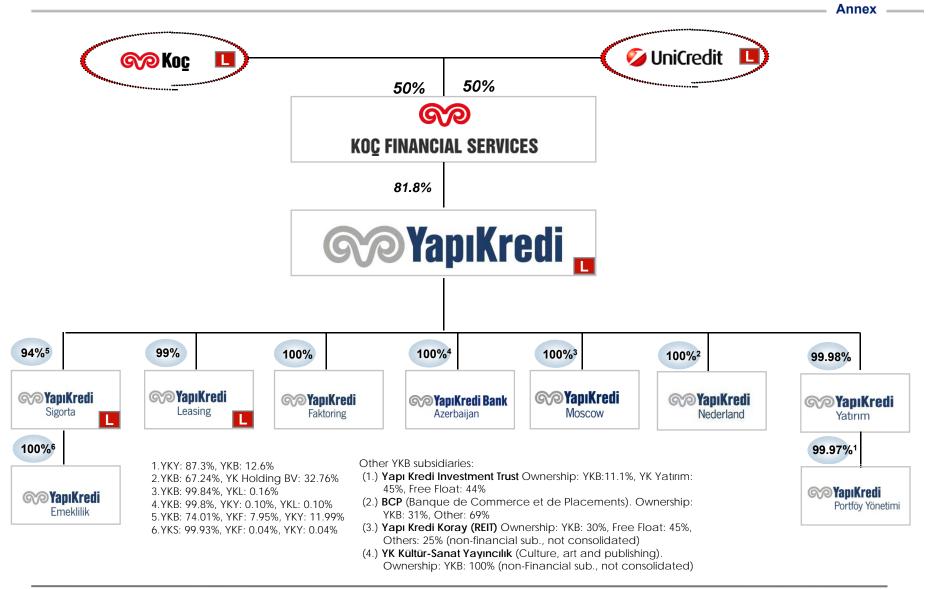


- Share of HTM decreasing to 83% (vs. 91% at YE07), while share of AFS increasing to 12% (vs. 7% at YE07) to comply with liquidity regulation
- Held to maturity (HTM) mix in total securities higher at bank level at 88%
- **FX open position is kept minimal**, restricted with VaR and position limits; **monitored on a daily basis**
- 6% increase in total securities y/y, totally driven by FX effect (+2% y/y in LC securities, -15% in FC securities in USD terms) share of securities in total assets declined to 22% (vs. 26% at YE07)

#### **International Borrowings**

Annex 1bln USD outstanding Syndications Sept 09: ~USD 1 bln, Libor + 75 bps, 1 year Currently in the market for a new syndicated loan 1.4 bln USD outstanding resulting from market transactions concluded in Dec 06 and Mar 07 Securitisations 7-8 year, 6 wrapped tranches, LIBOR+18 bps-35 bps + insurance premiums No principal repayment in '09 €1,050 mln outstanding Subloans €500 mln - YKB Mar 06 (10NC5, Libor+2.00% p.a.) €350 mln - Koçbank Apr 06 (10NC5, Libor+2.25% p.a.) €200 mln - YKB Jun 07(10NC5, Libor+1.85% p.a.) Sace Loan: €100 mln in Jan 07 to support Italian trade finance transactions (5 years, all-in Euribor+1.20% p.a.) Other EIB Loan: €100 mln Jul 08 to support SMEs in Turkey (10 years). No principal repayment in '09 IBRD (World Bank) Loan: \$35 mln 6 year loan signed in Nov 08 to be disbursed on a project basis (Libor+1,50% p.a.). No principal repayment in '09

### The KFS Group comprises Yapı Kredi, its domestic product factories and international subsidiaries







### **YapıKredi**

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